Thematic Evaluation Series

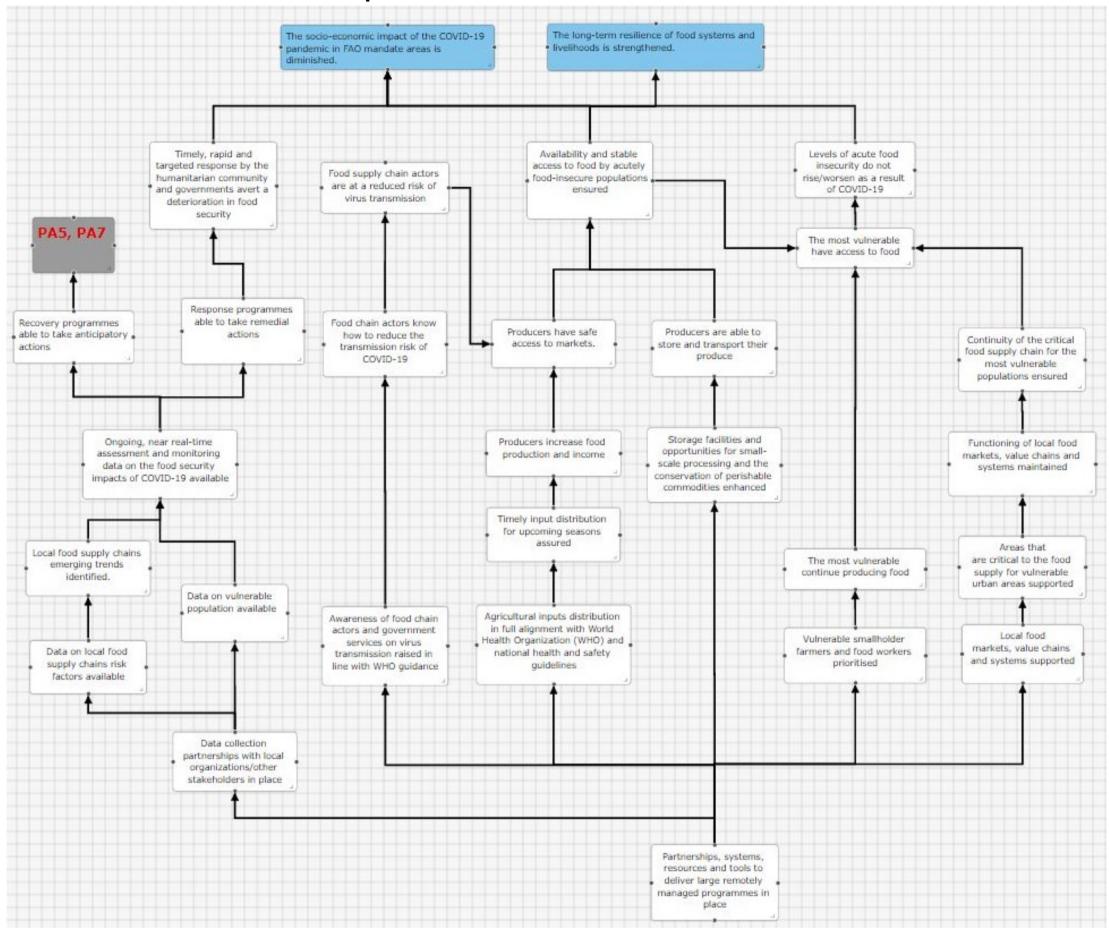
Real-time evaluation of FAO's COVID-19 Response and Recovery Programme

Annex 2. Programme theory of change (reconstructed)

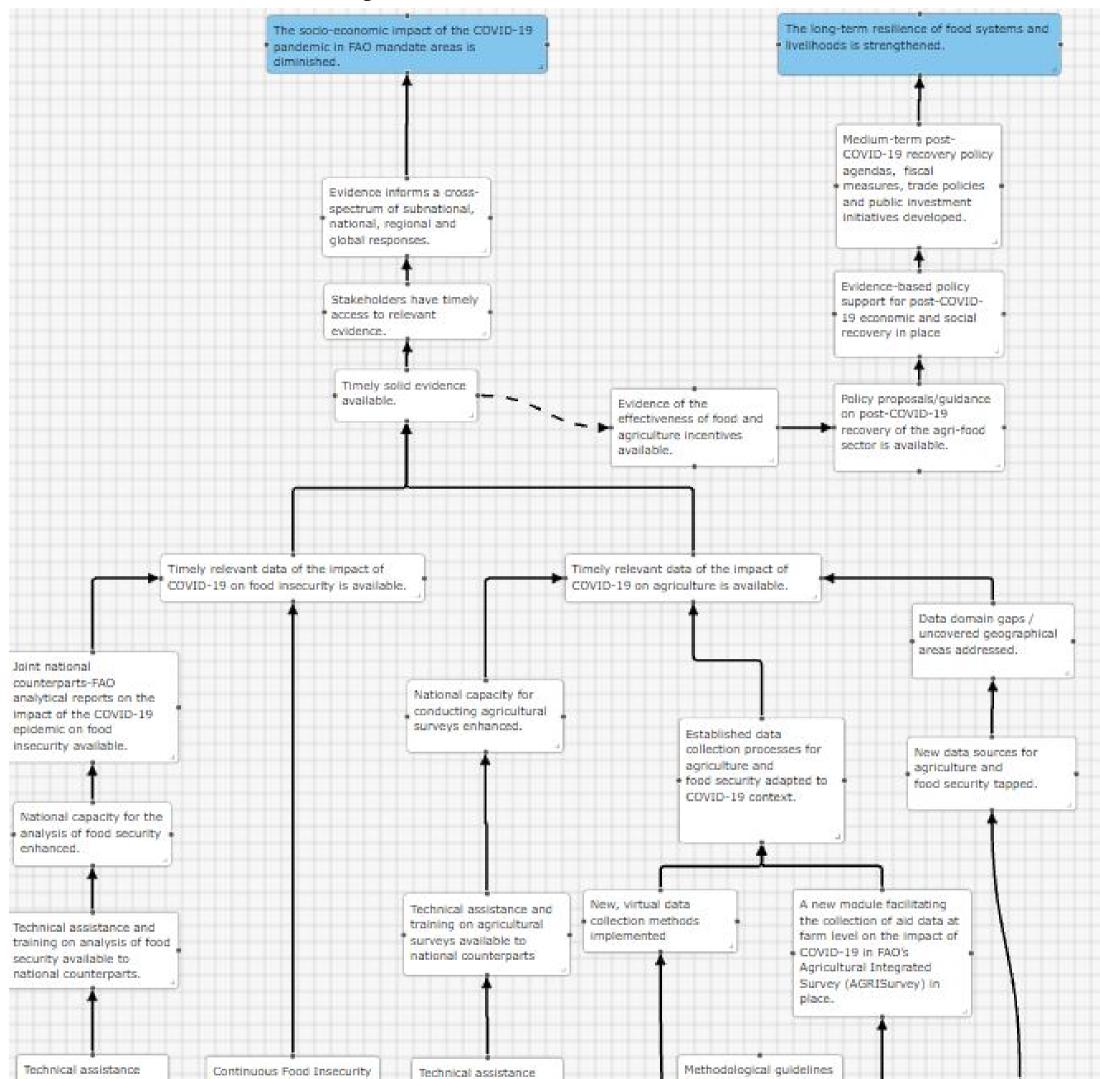
FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS Rome, 2021 A theory of change, in its simplest expression, describes the "change pathways" that lead to achieving the long-term goal of an intervention. The steps along the pathways are a series of "outcomes" with each representing a pre-condition to the one that follows; thus establishing a causal relationship. When reading a theory of change, starting at the bottom of the pathways, the step between outcomes should be read as "if [outcome 1] then [outcome 2]".

The umbrella programme had no explicit theory of change therefore the real-time evaluation reconstructed it, based on how the evaluation team understood the programme's logic. The theory of change of every Priority Area is presented separately for ease of reference but should all be seen as being part of the programme - all leading to the two overarching goals.

PA 1. Global Humanitarian Response Plan



PA 2. Data for decision-making

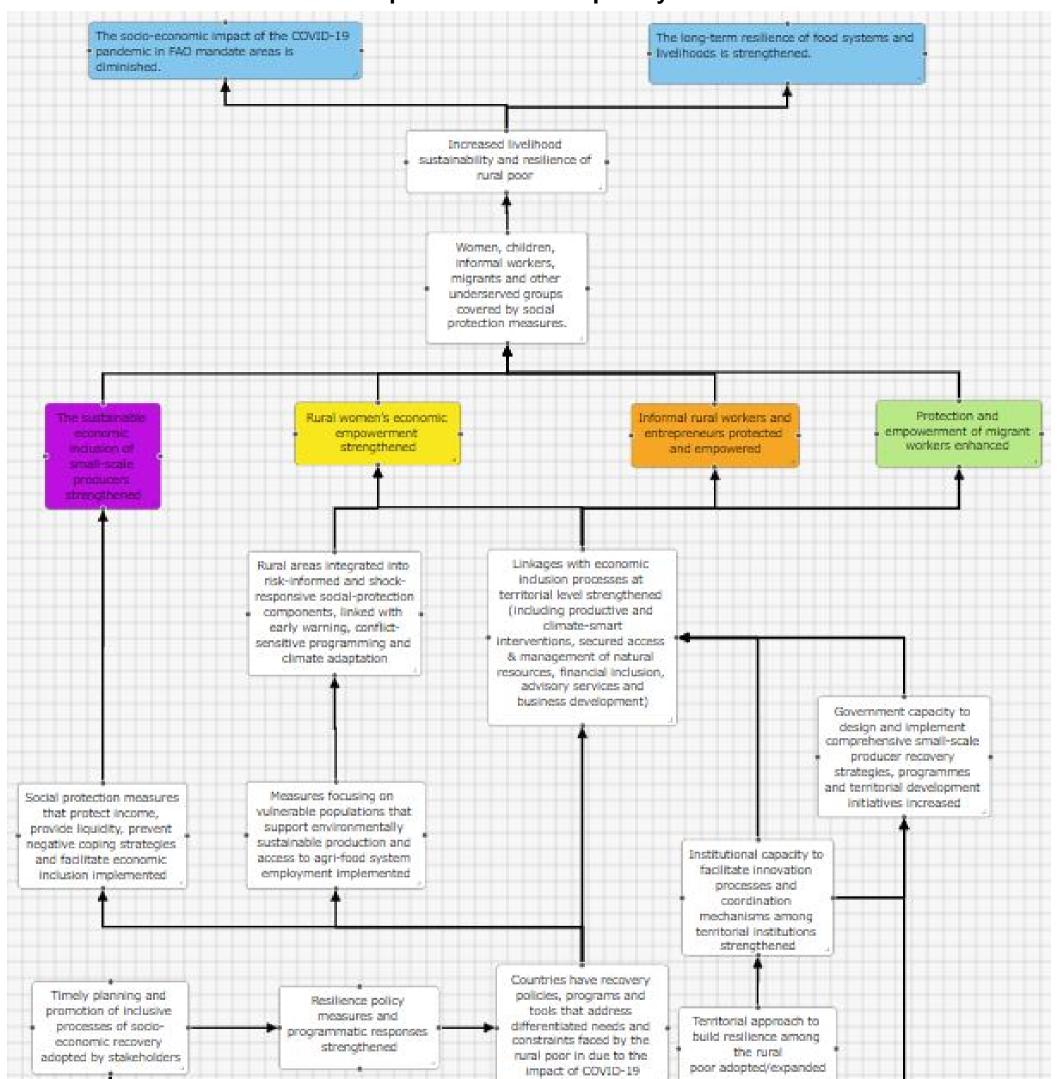


and training needs on analysis of food security of national counterparts identified. Experience Scale (FIES) • data on the impact of COVID-19 on food insecurity available. and training needs on agricultural surveys of national counterparts identified. on supporting countries in collecting data on the COVID-19 impact at farm level adopted.

Innovative data sources to monitor the impact of COVID-19 identified

Data collection approaches available.

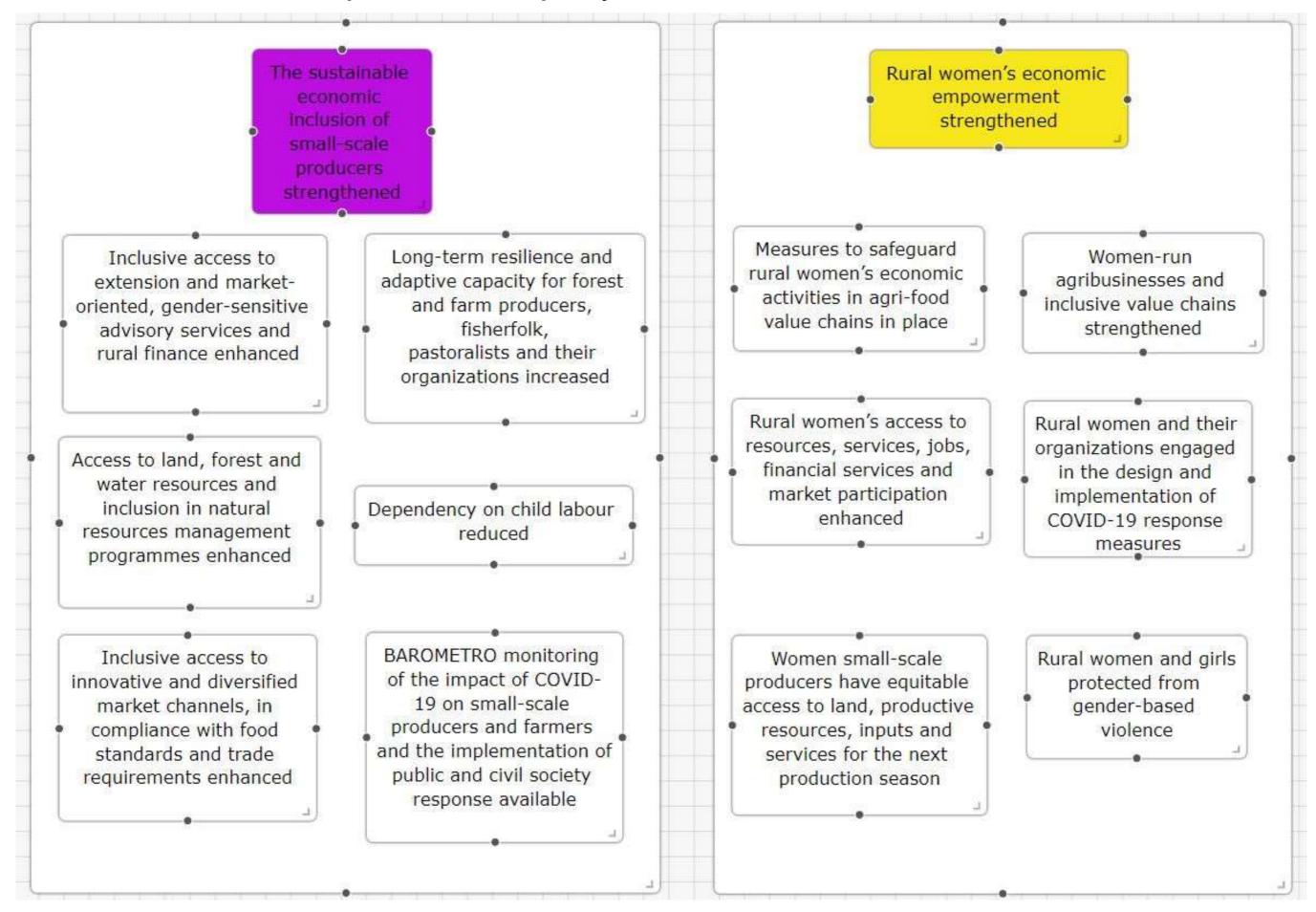
3



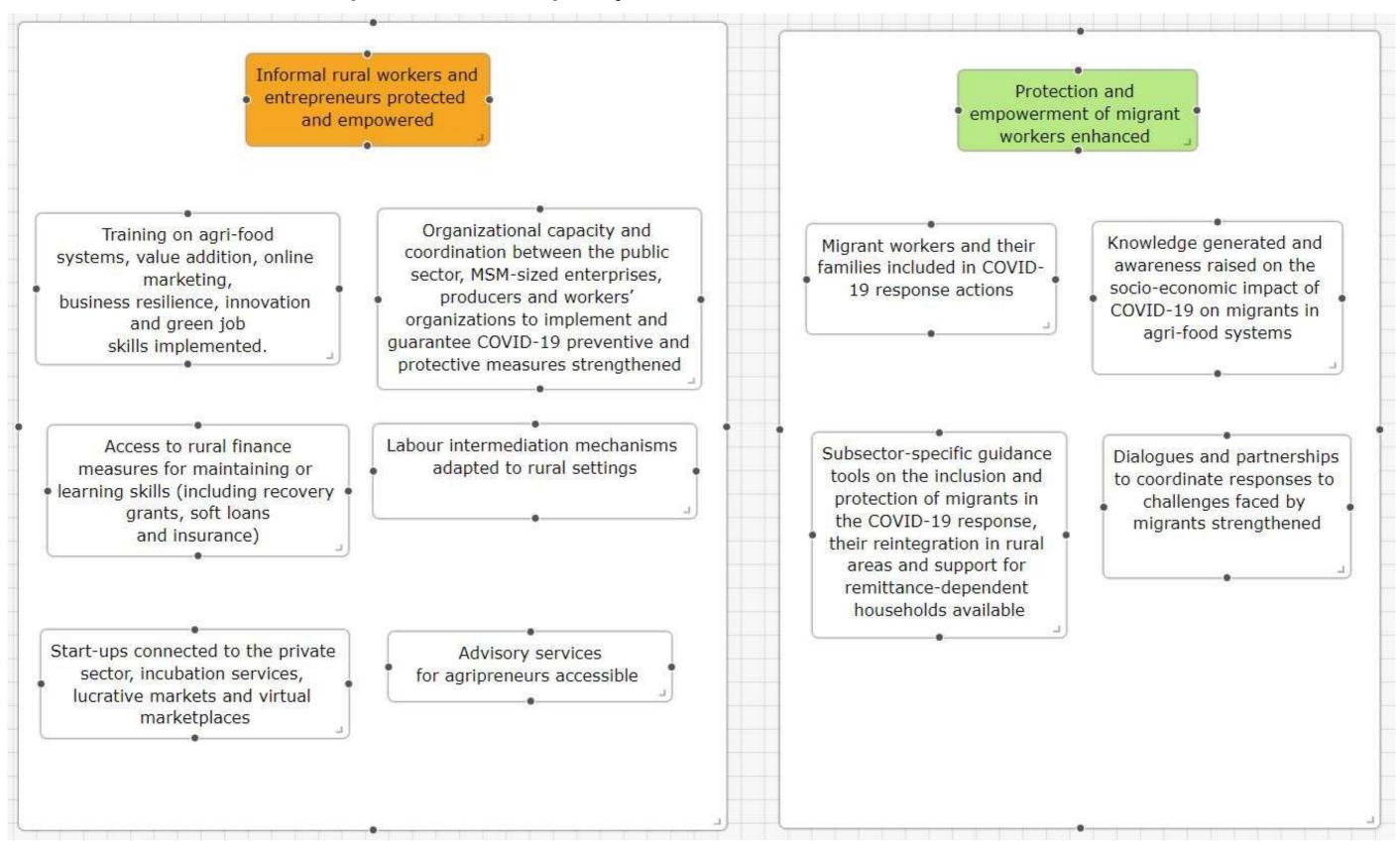
PA 3. Economic inclusion and social protection to reduce poverty

Stakeholders' capacities to design and implement social protection measures enhanced Stakeholders commit to targeted, short- and longterm recovery policies and plans that prioritize support for the most vulnerable

4

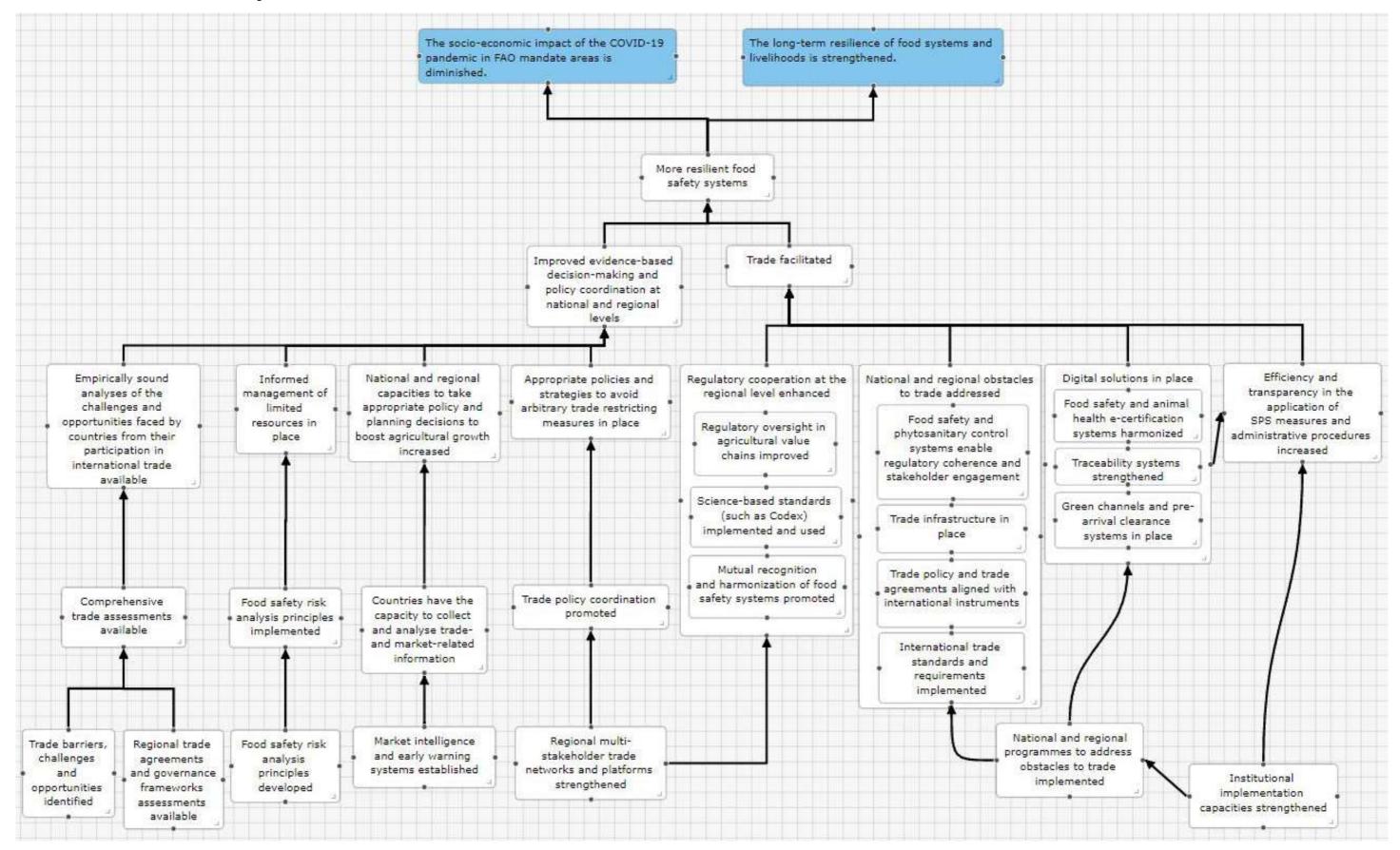


PA 3. Economic inclusion and social protection to reduce poverty - details

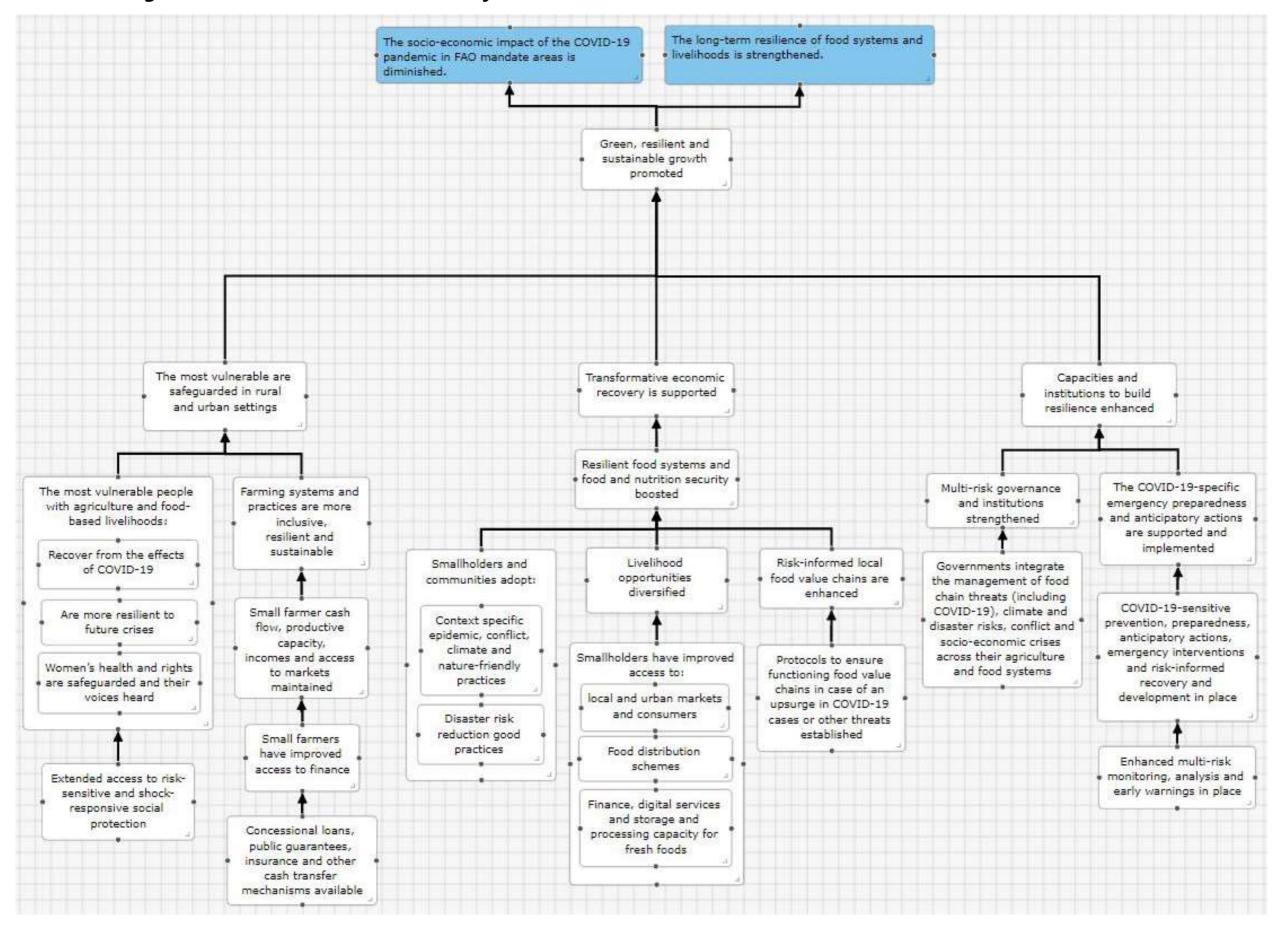


PA 3. Economic inclusion and social protection to reduce poverty - details

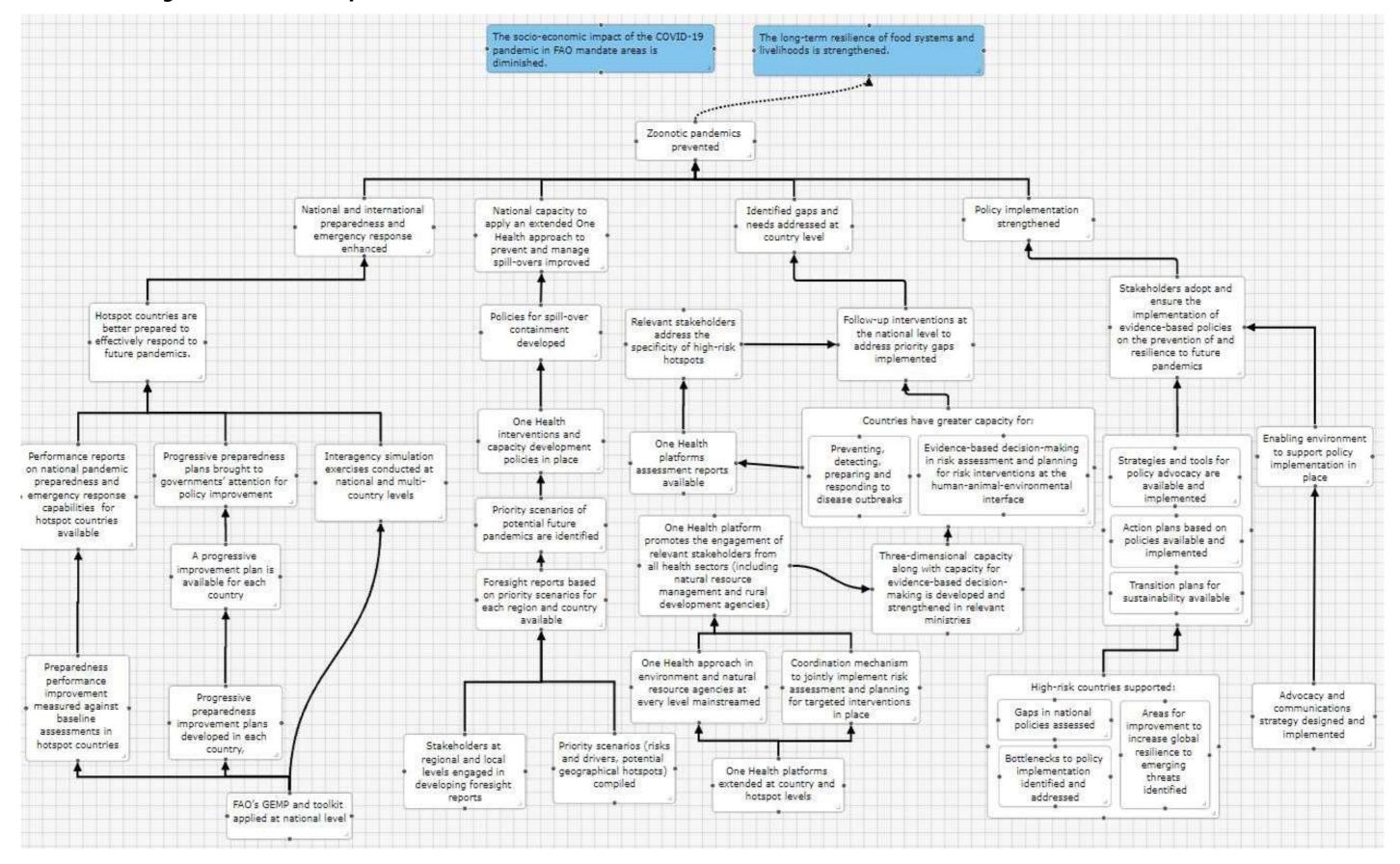
PA 4. Trade and food safety standards



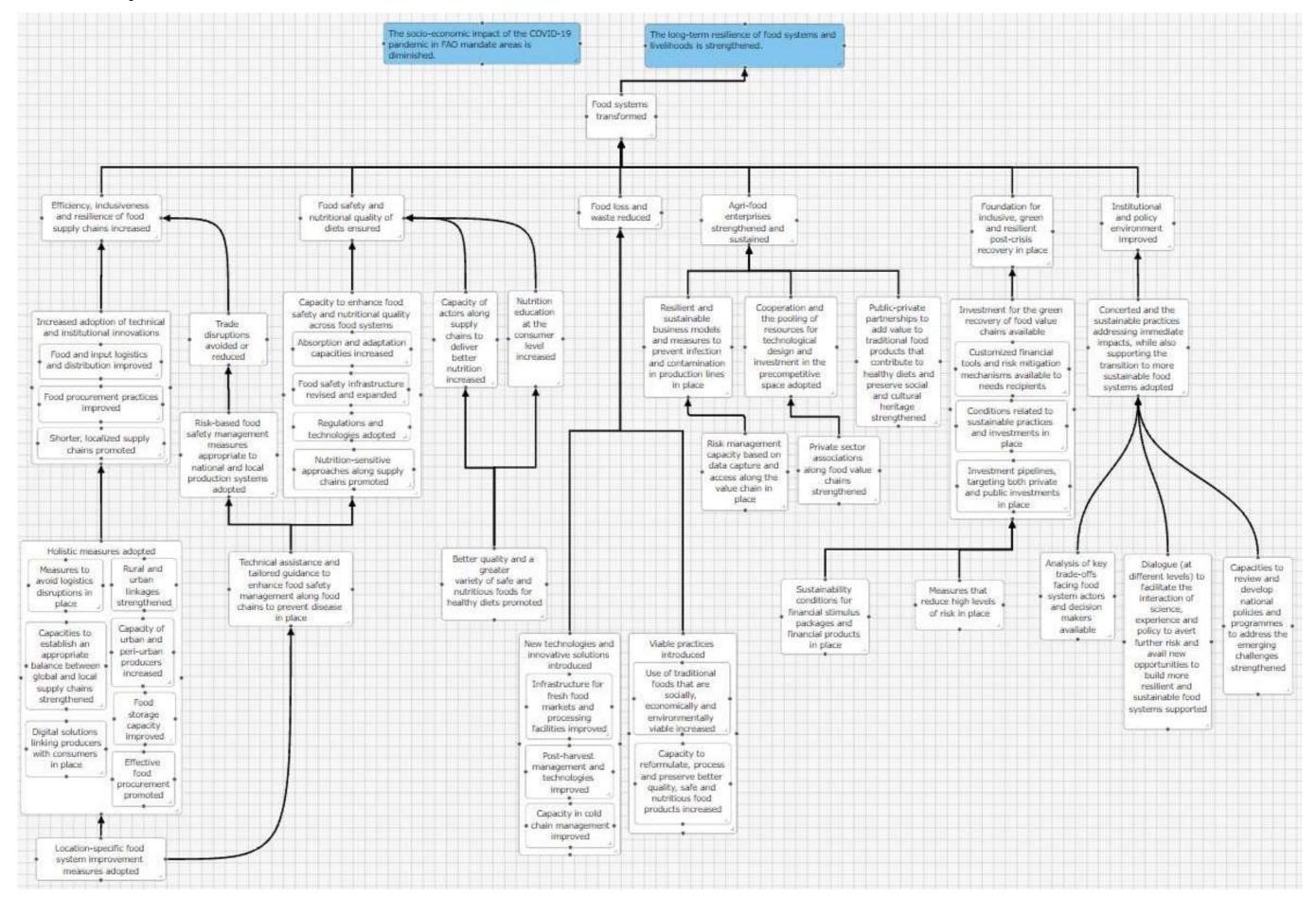
PA 5. Boosting smallholder resilience for recovery



PA 6. Preventing the next zoonotic pandemic



PA 7. Food systems transformation



Office of Evaluation evaluation@fao.org www.fao.org/evaluation

Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations Rome, Italy

