

Table of Contents

List of Tables	ii
List of Figures	ii
Terms used	iii
Acknowledgments	iv

SUMMARY

Coverage of mine awareness programmes	v
Knowledge of mines	v
Time trends	vi
Type of injury	vi
Mine security	vi
Mine smart behaviour	vi
Reporting of mine incidents	vii
Mine committees	vii
Endogenous mine smart systems	viii
Recommendations	viii

The baseline indicators	xii
-------------------------	-----

INTRODUCTION

Background	1
The UNOCHA Mine Action Programme	1
UNOCHA partners	2
The CIET mine smart framework	7
A measured approach to mine awareness	10
Statement of purpose	11

METHODS

The MAE cross-design	11
The sample	12
Process: activities and deliverables	13

RESULTS

The study population	14
Endogenous mine smartness	15
Mine events and social costs	21
Time trends of mine events	21
Child injuries and death	22
The BBC and mine awareness	
Coverage	24
Impact	24
Children and the BBC	27
Direct mine awareness training	
Coverage	28
Impact	30

Participation	36
Reporting	37
Training of children	39
Programme synergies	41
Household food economy	43
Recommendations	44
Curricular reform	45
Combine direct training and BBC	45
Focus on women	46
Endogenous mine smart systems	48
Mine action tracking & results oriented management	49
Bibliography	51
Technical Annexes	52

List of Tables

The baseline indicators xii

1	UNOCHA partners	6
2	Population and household data	15
3	Physical injuries of mine victims	20
4	Audience and radio use	24
5	Impact of New Home New Life	25
6	Supporting mine smart behaviour	35
7	The effect of training	35
8	Food supply and reserve	43

List of Figures

Map of 96 sites cover page

1	Coverage of mine awareness partners	v
2	Time trends in communities	vi
3	CIET model of mine smartness	7
4	Demographic structure (MAE 1997)	14
5	Demographic structure (MICS 1996)	14
6	Reasons for going into mined area	17
7	Household activities at risk	17
8	Main thing needed for mine smartness	18
9	Local solutions to mine problems	18
10	Who promotes mine awareness	19
11	Have you heard about mines from	19
12	Who best helps to understand	20
13	Rate of mine incidents	21
14	Time trends in 86 communities	21
15	Mortality and injury from mines	22
16	Urban/rural contributions to trends	22
17	What was s/he doing at the time	23
18	Time trends and the BBC	25
19	Main lessons from the BBC	26
20	Which story do you remember best	26

21	Children: What did you learn	27	
22	Coverage of MA partners	28	
23	Children who received MA in school	29	29
24	Wife's source of information	29	
25	Time trends in partner communities	30	30
26	Coverage in mined areas	31	
27	Mine security and direct training	33	33
28	Did not learn anything (region)	34	
29	Main lessons in affected areas	34	
30	To whom would you report	39	
31	% who would not report	39	
32	Farmers who go into known fields	41	41
33	How likely is an accident	42	