

Demographic and Economic Impact of the Tsunami

Tsunami impact on 5 countries	<i>Indonesia</i>	<i>Sri Lanka</i>	<i>India</i>	<i>Maldives</i>	<i>Thailand</i>
<i>Demographic impact</i>					
Population, million	214.7	19.2	1,064.40	0.293	62
Population loss (incl. missing)	167,540	35,322	16,269	108	8,212
Population loss (incl. missing), % of total	0.077%	0.184%	0.002%	0.037%	0.013%
Popn. loss in the most affected province	2.3%	2.7%	n/a	n/a	1.5%
<i>Economic impact</i>					
GDP per capita, US\$	970	950	564	2,440	2,306
Calculated GDP US\$ billion	208.3	18.2	600.3	0.7	143.0
Total damages and losses (D & L) from tsunami, US\$ million	4,451	1,454	1,224	603	2,198
Total D & L from tsunami, % of GDP	2.0%	7.6%	0.2%	83.6%	1.4%
Most affected province D+L as % of GDP of that province	97.0%	90.0%	4.0%		8.0%
Pre-disaster GDP growth rate for 2005	5.4%	6.0%	7.2%	7.5%	6.0%
Revised GDP growth rate for 2005	5.2%	5.4%	7.2%	-1.7%	5.7%
<i>Damage and losses</i>					
Damage, US\$ million	2,920	1,144	575	450	508
Damage, % of total D & L	65.6%	78.7%	47.0%	74.6%	23.1%
Losses, US\$ million	1,531	310	649	153	1,690
Losses, % of total D & L	34.4%	21.3%	53.0%	25.4%	76.9%
Losses, % of GDP	0.7%	1.5%	0.1%	21.3%	1.0%
<i>Sectoral % of total damage</i>					
Housing	47.9%	36.0%	33.6%	20.9%	4.3%
Physic infrastructure	21.8%	23.9%	13.6%	27.3%	5.3%
Social sectors	9.5%	7.2%	1.9%	7.3%	1.8%
Productive sectors	12.1%	31.8%	46.1%	28.4%	88.6%
Other	8.8%	1.1%	4.9%	16.0%	0.0%
<i>Remittances (for comparison only)</i>					
Remittances in US\$ billion (2004 est.)	4.6	1.3	23.0		1.6
As % of GDP (by calculation)	2.2%	7.1%	3.8%		1.1%
Remittances as % of loss and damage	103.3%	89.4%	1,879.1%		72.8%

Funding for the Tsunami Response

<i>Source of Funding</i>	<i>Amount</i>	<i>Totals</i>
<i>International Flows</i>		<i>Millions of US Dollars</i>
Pledged by OECD/DAC Governments	5,324	
Pledged by non DAC Governments	593	
Pledged by Governments		5,917
Private donations to NGOs	3,214	
Private donations to the UN (mostly Unicef)	494	
Private donations to the Red Cross	1,783	
Total private donations (for countries covered by TEC studies)		5,491
Pledged by Multilateral development banks		2,095
Total of International Flows		13,503
<i>National Flows</i>		
Affected country governments (at least)	3,400	
Private donations in affected countries (at least)	190	
Private donations from countries outside TEC studies (at most)	1,953	
Contribution by affected populations	not measured	
Additional remittance flows	not measured	

Killed and Missing from Outside the Affected Countries

Europe	Killed	Missing	Total		Killed	Missing	Total		Killed	Missing	Total
Austria	74		74	Germany	537	15	552	Poland	4	5	9
Belgium	11		11	Great Britain	149	1	150	Portugal	4	4	8
Croatia	1		1	Greece	2	3	5	Romania			0
Czech Rep.	7	1	8	Ireland	4		4	Russia	2	7	9
Denmark	45	1	46	Italy	40		40	Sweden	527	16	543
Estonia	3		3	Luxembourg	2		2	Switzerland	106	5	111
Finland	171	7	178	Netherlands	36		36	Turkey		1	1
France	95		95	Norway	84		84	<i>Sub-total</i>	1,904	66	1,970
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Asia-Pacific	Killed	Missing	Total		Killed	Missing	Total		Killed	Missing	Total
Australia	26		26	Philippines	8		8	Taiwan	3		3
China	3	7	10	New Zealand	5		5				
Hong Kong	38	2	40	Singapore	9		9				
Japan	37	7	44	South Korea	17	3	20	<i>Sub-total</i>	146	19	165
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Americas	Killed	Missing	Total		Killed	Missing	Total		Killed	Missing	Total
Argentina	2		2	Chile	1		1	United States	18	13	31
Brazil	2		2	Colombia	1		1				
Canada	15	5	20	Mexico	2	1	3	<i>Sub-total</i>	41	19	60
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Africa	Killed	Missing	Total	Middle East	Killed	Missing	Total	All areas	Killed	Missing	Total
South Africa	14		14	Israel	4	3	7	<i>Grand Total</i>	2,111	105	2,216

Number of People Lost (dead or missing)

<i>Country</i>	<i>No. Lost</i>
Indonesia	167,540
Sri Lanka	35,322
India	16,269
Thailand	8,212
Somalia	289
Maldives	108
Malaysia	75
Myanmar	61
Tanzania	13
Seychelles	2
Bangladesh	2
Yemen	2
South Africa	2
Kenya	1
Total	227,898

Press coverage of the tsunami in Sri Lanka

Tsunami response related reporting in the Ceylon Daily News in the first 3 months after the tsunami. Source: TEC Capacities Sri Lanka Study 2006

Topic	No of instances
Inappropriate Aid	86
Corruption	57
Individual grievance	31
Accounts of psychological trauma	28
Reports of protests or violence	22
Gender issues	20
Waste of resources	18
Lack of consultation with communities	17
Mistakes due to ignorance	13
Military related issues	9