

# Annex 1

**Table 9** Basic needs and well-being outcomes by respondent status

	Comparisons of Column Proportions /Means (*)					
	Host	Refugee	Asylum seeker	Host (A)	Refugee (B)	Asylum seeker (C)
Reduced coping strategies index <sup>1</sup> (rCSI)	2.5	18.4	17.6		A(0.000)	A(0.000)
Dwelling type						
House	37.4%	4.2%	8.1%	B(0.000) C(0.000)		
Apartment building	62.6%	62.4%	37.7%	C(0.000)	C(0.000)	
Other type of dwelling (tent, hut, rough construction etc.)	0.0%	32.5%	48.8%	.a		B(0.000)
Not destined for housing (office, garage, stable etc.)	0.0%	1.0%	5.3%	.a		B(,001)
Shared dwelling (Yes)	1.1%	45.0%	70.3%		A(0.000)	A(0.000) B(0.000)
Electricity in dwelling	96.7%	97.1%	93.0%	C(,012)	C(,042)	
Availability of drinking water						
Yes, at least once	3.3%	4.9%	22.3%			A(0.000) B(0.000)
No, always sufficient	96.7%	95.1%	77.7%	C(0.000)	C(0.000)	
Shared Sanitation						
Yes	0.9%	41.3%	53.7%		A(0.000)	A(0.000) B(0.003)
No	99.1%	58.7%	46.3%	B(0.000) C(0.000)	C(0.003)	
Owens landline telephone	98.9%	5.4%	18.8%	B(0.000) C(0.000)		B(0.000)
Owens Cell phone	97.9%	90.4%	73.4%	B(0.000) C(0.000)	C(0.000)	

	Comparisons of Column Proportions /Means (*)					
	Host	Refugee	Asylum seeker	Host (A)	Refugee (B)	Asylum seeker (C)
Life satisfaction <sup>1</sup>	5.674	2.585	2.749	B(0.000) C(0.000)		
Financial Satisfaction <sup>2</sup>	5.835	1.779	2.007	B(0.000) C(0.000)		
Emotional Well being						
Nervous <sup>2</sup>	53.1%	71.7%	61.8%		A(0.000) C(0.015)	A(0.011)
Unable to control important things <sup>2</sup>	23.7%	56.4%	45.2%		A(0.000) C(0.008)	A(0.000)
All under control <sup>2</sup>	62.6%	40.3%	27.8%	B(0.000) C(0.000)	C(0.003)	

<sup>1</sup> Low rCSI (0-3), Medium rCSI (4-18), High rCSI (19+)

<sup>2</sup> % who reported very often or fairly often

<sup>3</sup> Scale 1-10, where 1 means 'completely dissatisfied' and 10 'completely satisfied'.

Results are based on two-sided tests. For each significant pair, the key of the category with the smaller column proportion appears in the category with the larger column proportion.

Significance level for upper case letters (A, B, C): 0.05'

a. This category is not used in comparisons because its column proportion is equal to zero or one.

\*. Tests are adjusted for all pairwise comparisons within a row of each innermost subtable using the Bonferroni correction.

**Table 10** Perception of social protection benefits by respondent status

					Comparisons of Column Proportions / Means (*)		
		Host	Refugee	Asylum seeker	Host (A)	Refugee (B)	Asylum seeker (C)
Importance of the benefit in Cash	Indispensable	48.0%	54.8%	23.3%	C(0.000)	C(0.001)	
	Very important	22.6%	6.5%	3.3%	C(0.000)		
	Important	21.3%	38.7%	72.9%			A(0.000) B(0.000)
	Not so important	5.7%	0.0%	0.0%		.a	.a
	Irrelevant	2.4%	0.0%	0.4%		.a	
Importance of the benefit in kind	Indispensable	83.3%	74.5%	33.3%		C(0.000)	
	Very important	16.7%	1.8%	4.8%			
	Important	0.0%	20.0%	61.9%	.a		B(0.000)
	Not so important	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	.a	.a	.a
	Irrelevant	0.0%	3.6%	0.0%	.a		.a

Cash benefits for the displaced population are: ESTIA cash assistance, other NGO cash transfer, unemployment benefit

Benefits in kind for the displaced population are: HELIOS accommodation and ESTIA accommodation.

**Table 11** Social cohesion outcomes by respondent status

	Comparisons of Column Proportions /Means (*)					
	Host	Refugee	Asylum seeker	Host (A)	Refugee (B)	Asylum seeker (C)
<b>INTERACTIONS</b>						
Frequency of personal interactions between you and %other% community <sup>1</sup>	12.6%	39.3%	42.5%		A(0.000)	A(0.000)
Frequency of interaction between the two communities in general <sup>2</sup>	16.5%	8.7%	11.6%	B(0.008)		
Frequency of participation in events organised by %other% community <sup>1</sup>	0.3%	9.0%	4.4%		A(0.000) C(0.045)	
<b>SOLIDARITY AND SUPPORT</b>						
Received help from someone from %other% community past 6 months <sup>3</sup>	1.8%	5.2%	4.3%		A(0.033)	
Given help from someone from %other% community past 6 months <sup>3</sup>	31.1%	3.3%	3.1%	B(0.000) C(0.000)		
<b>BELIEFS</b>						
Refugee community and host community have good relations <sup>4</sup>	2.824	2.648	2.755			
Values very different from %other% community <sup>4</sup>	3.106	2.375	2.402	B(0.000) C(0.000)		
People from %other% community treat you differently <sup>4</sup>	3.374	2.394	2.290	B(0.000) C(0.000)		
People from %other% community discriminate against you <sup>4</sup>	4.202	3.208	2.701	B(0.000) C(0.000)	C(0.000)	

	Comparisons of Column Proportions /Means (*)					
	Host	Refugee	Asylum seeker	Host (A)	Refugee (B)	Asylum seeker (C)
Lot of competition for Jobs between outgroup and ingroup <sup>4</sup>	3.439	2.594	2.493	B(0.000) C(0.000)		
Lot of competition for Public Services between outgroup and ingroup <sup>4</sup>	2.950	2.527	2.399	B(0.000) C(0.000)		
Vulnerable from %other% should receive support <sup>4</sup>	1.925	1.466	1.702	B(0.000) C(0.005)		B(0.008)
Vulnerable from %other% receive more support than vulnerable from ingroup <sup>4</sup>	2.634	2.373	2.310	C(0.004)		
TRUST						
Trust in national government <sup>4</sup>	2.982	2.770	2.819			
Trust in local authorities <sup>4</sup>	2.779	2.524	2.563	B(0.033)		
Trust in international organisations <sup>4</sup>	2.861	2.532	1.968	B(0.002) C(0.000)	C(0.000)	
Trust (mean of the above three mentioned) <sup>4</sup>	2.880	2.610	2.400	B(0.005)	C(0.000)	C(0.030)
FREQUENCY OF PERSONAL INTERACTIONS BETWEEN YOU AND OTHER COMMUNITY						
Everyday	4.5%	21.1%	11.5%		A(0.000) C(0.001)	A(0.001)
At least once a week	8.0%	18.2%	31.0%		A(0.000)	A(0.000) B(0.000)
At least once a month	4.3%	12.3%	22.5%		A(0.000)	A(0.000) B(0.001)
Less than once a month	10.6%	8.8%	12.5%			
Never	72.6%	39.6%	22.5%	B(0.000) C(0.000)	C(0.000)	
FREQUENCY OF INTERACTION BETWEEN THE TWO COMMUNITIES IN GENERAL						
No social interaction	44.5%	27.9%	25.5%	B(0.000) C(0.000)		
Some social interaction	39.0%	63.5%	63.0%		A(0.000)	A(0.000)

	Comparisons of Column Proportions /Means (*)					
	Host	Refugee	Asylum seeker	Host (A)	Refugee (B)	Asylum seeker (C)
Frequent social interaction	13.9%	5.4%	9.3%	B(0.001)		
Constant social interaction	2.6%	3.2%	2.3%			
VULNERABLE FROM OTHER SHOULD RECEIVE SUPPORT						
Strongly agree	51.5%	64.6%	45.7%	A(0.003) C(0.000)		
Somewhat agree	25.0%	25.0%	41.2%	A(0.000) B(0.000)		
Neither agree nor disagree	10.8%	9.7%	10.8%			
Somewhat disagree	4.6%	0.7%	1.7%	B(0.013)		
Strongly disagree	8.0%	0.0%	0.6%	C(0.000)		
VULNERABLE FROM OTHER RECEIVE MORE SUPPORT THAN VULNERABLE FROM INGROUP						
Strongly agree	36.6%	8.5%	12.5%	B(0.000) C(0.000)		
Somewhat agree	18.0%	52.3%	50.0%	A(0.000) A(0.000)		
Neither agree nor disagree	12.8%	33.3%	32.7%	A(0.000) A(0.000)		
Somewhat disagree	10.7%	5.2%	3.6%	C(,005)		
Strongly disagree	22.0%	0.7%	1.2%	B(0.000) C(0.000)		
LOT OF COMPETITION FOR PUBLIC SERVICES BETWEEN OUTGROUP AND INGROUP						
Strongly agree	20.9%	12.1%	13.8%	B(0.024)		
Somewhat agree	25.1%	41.1%	47.7%	A(0.000) A(0.000)		
Neither agree nor disagree	16.4%	33.8%	28.2%	A(0.000) A(0.001)		
Somewhat disagree	13.4%	8.2%	5.7%	C(0.003)		
Strongly disagree	24.2%	4.8%	4.7%	B(0.000) C 0.000)		
PEOPLE FROM OTHER COMMUNITY DISCRIMINATE AGAINST YOU						
Strongly agree	5.4%	12.3%	12.5%	A(0.006) A(0.002)		
Somewhat agree	10.5%	20.5%	42.6%	A(0.001) A(0.000) B(0.000)		
Neither agree nor disagree	6.6%	25.9%	20.6%	A(0.000) A(0.000)		
Somewhat disagree	13.4%	16.7%	10.8%			
Strongly disagree	64.1%	24.6%	13.5%	B(0.000) C(,001) C(0.000)		

	Comparisons of Column Proportions /Means (*)					
	Host	Refugee	Asylum seeker	Host (A)	Refugee (B)	Asylum seeker (C)
REFUGEE COMMUNITY AND HOST COMMUNITY HAVE GOOD RELATIONS						
Strongly agree	11.2%	11.1%	5.2%	C(0.008)	C(0.014)	
Somewhat agree	31.3%	36.7%	42.0%			A(0.007)
Neither agree nor disagree	31.8%	34.4%	32.0%			
Somewhat disagree	15.4%	11.9%	13.9%			
Strongly disagree	10.3%	5.9%	7.0%			

<sup>1</sup> % who reported 'Daily' or 'At least once a week'

<sup>2</sup> % who reported 'Frequent or constant social interaction'

<sup>3</sup> % who reported 'Yes'

<sup>4</sup> Mean values processed by using the scale: 1=Strongly Agree / 5=Strongly Disagree

<sup>5</sup> For the host population, the %other% community is the displaced population as a whole (both refugees and asylum seekers)

**Table 12** Financial and economic outcomes by respondent status

		Distributions or means			Comparisons of Column Proportions / Means (*)		
		Host	Refugee	Asylum seeker	Host (A)	Refugee (B)	Asylum seeker (C)
FINANCIAL SATISFACTION							
Financial Satisfaction <sup>1</sup>		5,835	1,779	2,007	B(0.000) C(0.000)		
FINANCIAL INCLUSION							
Has a bank account		99.7%	70.3%	32.1%	B(0.000) C(0.000)	C(0.000)	
Bank account set up because of transfer		22.8%	94.4%	97.8%		A(0.000)	A(0.000)
Borrowed money past 12 months		21.8%	70.5%	80.3%		A(0.000)	A(0.000) B(0.006)
Bank or another type of formal financial institution as source of borrowed money <sup>2</sup>		27.4%	0.0%	0.0%		.a	.a
Family, relatives, or friends as source of borrowed money <sup>2</sup>		70.1%	98.2%	93.9%		A(0.000)	A(0.000)
WEALTH							
Given or sent any remittances nationally in past 12 months	Only received	4.8%	17.9%	4.9%		A(0.000) C(0.000)	
	Only sent	19.3%	1.9%	1.4%	B(0.000) C(0.000)		
	Both	0.9%	3.9%	1.4%		A(0.003)	
	Neither	74.9%	76.3%	92.3%			A(0.000) B(0.000)
Given or sent any remittances internationally in past 12 months	Only received	0.4%	37.5%	9.6%		A(0.000) C(0.000)	A(0.000)
	Only sent	2.0%	1.0%	0.9%			
	Both	0.0%	8.4%	1.9%	.a	C(0.000)	
	Neither	97.6%	53.1%	87.6%	B(0.000) C(0.000)		B(0.000)
Assets <sup>3</sup>		7,120	1,910	1,800	B(0.000) C(0.000)		
	Owns housing unit	80.5%	0.3%	0.5%	B(0.000) C(0.000)		



		Distributions or means			Comparisons of Column Proportions / Means (*)		
		Host	Refugee	Asylum seeker	Host (A)	Refugee (B)	Asylum seeker (C)
Type of tenure	Rents all or a part of housing unit	16.8%	15.9%	5.9%	C(0.000)	C(0.000)	
	Occupied free of rent	1.5%	52.7%	54.0%		A(0.000)	A(0.000)
	Other arrangement	1.2%	31.1%	39.7%		A(0.000)	A(0.000)
<b>EMPLOYMENT</b>							
Does respondent have any form of employment <sup>4</sup>	Yes	34.2%	4.2%	4.2%	B(0.000) C(0.000)		
	No	65.8%	95.8%	95.8%		A(0.000)	A(0.000)
Type of payment of respondent <sup>5</sup>	Cash	100.0%	41.7%	72.2%	.a		
	In-kind	0.0%	58.3%	27.8%	.a		
Type of employment of respondent <sup>5</sup>	Yes. written contract	95.3%	54.5%	30.0%	B(0.000) C(0.000)		
	Yes. oral agreement	4.7%	45.5%	70.0%		A(0.000)	A(0.000)
Respondent pays social security contributions <sup>6</sup>	Yes	99.6%	66.7%	33.3%	B(0.000) C(0.000)		
	No	0.4%	33.3%	66.7%		A(0.000)	A(0.000)
Economic Status (since not employed)	student / university student	3.7%	0.0%	0.0%		.a	.a
	retired	45.0%	0.4%	0.0%	B(0.000)		.a
	rentier	0.5%	0.0%	0.3%		.a	
	housewife	14.4%	29.6%	35.0%		A(0.000)	A(0.000)
	unemployed	26.4%	70.0%	64.4%		A(0.000)	A(0.000)
	other	4.5%	0.0%	0.3%	C(0.001)	.a	
	Suspended due to covid	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%		.a	.a
	Disabled	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%		.a	.a
Freelancer that didnt work	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%		.a	.a	
Work hours of respondent in last 7 days		39,685	21,167	20,667	B(0.000) C(0.000)		

<sup>1</sup> Scale 1-10, where 1 means 'completely dissatisfied' and 10 'completely satisfied'.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who reported that borrowed money past 12 months

<sup>3</sup> Sum of 11 durables (yes/no)

<sup>4</sup> Question asked: 'In the last 7 days, did you work to get paid from someone else, for one or more hours? Payment can be in kind or in cash.'

- <sup>5</sup> Concerns persons that answered that they worked past 7 days to get paid from someone else either in kind or in cash.
- <sup>6</sup> Concerns persons that answered that they worked past 7 days to get paid from someone else either in kind or in cash and have written contract.
- \* Results are based on two-sided tests. For each significant pair, the key of the category with the smaller column proportion appears in the category with the larger column proportion. Significance level for upper case letters (A, B, C): .05. Tests are adjusted for all pairwise comparisons within a row of each innermost subtable using the Bonferroni correction.
- a. This category is not used in comparisons because its column proportion is equal to zero or one.

**Table 13** Relationship between well-being outcomes and receipt of assistance

	Satisfaction				Assets & Food				Mental Health			
	Life Satisfaction (A)	Life Satisfaction (B)	Financial Satisfaction (A)	Financial Satisfaction (B)	Assets (A)	Assets (B)	Food Insecurity (RCSI) (A)	Food Insecurity (RCSI) (B)	Stressed last month (A)	Stressed last month (B)	Unable to control last month (A)	Unable to control last month (B)
Host-Non Recipient <sup>1</sup>	0.615 (<0.001)		0.726 (<0.001)		0.847 (0.000)		-0.623 (<0.001)		-0.295 (<0.001)		-0.466 (<0.001)	
Refugee / Asylum Recipient <sup>1</sup>	0.170 (<0.001)	0.179 (<0.001)	0.078 (<0.001)	0.112 (<0.001)	0.002 (0.870)	0.026 (0.146)	-0.067 (<0.006)	-0.221 (<0.001)	0.003 (0.908)	-0.09 (0.039)	-0.098 (<0.001)	-0.099 (0.015)
Host Recipient <sup>1</sup>	0.503 (<0.001)	-0.058 (0.062)	0.561 (<0.001)	-0.084 (<0.001)	0.728 (0.000)	-0.074 (<0.001)	-0.522 (<0.001)	-0.005 (0.849)	-0.165 (<0.001)	0.036 (0.303)	-0.369 (<0.001)	0.013 (0.694)
Refugees <sup>2</sup>												
Asylum Seekers <sup>2</sup>		-0.064 (0.095)		-0.008 (0.795)		0.001 (0.956)		0.036 (0.288)		0.059 (0.172)		0.065 (0.107)
Number of household members		-0.006 (0.894)		-0.043 (0.258)		0.108 (<0.001)		-0.056 (0.166)		0.031 (0.55)		0.034 (0.491)
Number of household members who are children		-0.002 (0.976)		0.027 (0.548)		-0.072 (0.003)		0.179 (<0.001)		-0.013 (0.83)		0.008 (0.887)
Male <sup>3</sup>		0.005 (0.862)		-0.034 (0.120)		0.016 (0.189)		-0.048 (0.038)		-0.133 (<0.001)		-0.05 (0.071)



	Satisfaction		Assets & Food				Mental Health				
	Life Satisfaction (B)	Financial Satisfaction (A)	Financial Satisfaction (B)	Assets (A)	Assets (B)	Food Insecurity (RCSI) (A)	Food Insecurity (RCSI) (B)	Stressed last month (A)	Stressed last month (B)	Unable to control last month (A)	Unable to control last month (B)
Farsi speaking country <sup>8</sup>	-0.513 (<0.001)		-0.613 (<0.001)		-0.791 (<0.001)	0.452 (<0.001)			0.21 (<0.001)		0.394 (<0.001)
Ioannina Region <sup>9</sup>	-0.428 (<0.001)		-0.588 (<0.001)		-0.787 (<0.001)	0.579 (<0.001)			0.159 (0.011)		0.219 (<0.001)
Observations	0.015 (0.548)		0.08 (<0.001)		-0.013 (0.257)	0.03 (0.182)			-0.017 (0.556)		-0.033 (0.213)
R Square	1492	1493	1234	1494	1235	1495	1236	1489	1233	1486	1228
Adjusted R Square	0.33	0.511	0.524	0.833	0.857	0.399	0.465	0.083	0.132	0.195	0.227

(A): without controls

(B): with controls

<sup>1</sup> Reference category: 'Refugee/Asylum Seeker Non-Recipient'

<sup>2</sup> Reference category: 'Host population'

<sup>3</sup> Reference category: 'Woman'

<sup>4</sup> Reference category: '18-29'

<sup>5</sup> Reference category: 'Early childhood education programme or No education'.

<sup>6</sup> Reference category: 'Married'.

<sup>7</sup> Reference category: 'Non paid employment'.

<sup>8</sup> Reference category: 'Greek'.

<sup>9</sup> Reference category: 'Athens'.

**Table 14** Relationship between social cohesion outcomes and receipt of assistance

	Interaction				General social cohesion				Trust				Help					
	Personal interaction with other community <sup>10</sup> (A)	Personal interaction with other community <sup>10</sup> (B)	General interaction with other community <sup>10</sup> (A)	General interaction with other community <sup>10</sup> (B)	General Social Cohesion Index <sup>11</sup> (A)	General Social Cohesion Index <sup>11</sup> (B)	Trust National Government <sup>12</sup> (A)	Trust National Government <sup>12</sup> (B)	Trust Local Government <sup>12</sup> (A)	Trust Local Government <sup>12</sup> (B)	Trust International Organizations <sup>12</sup> (A)	Trust International Organizations <sup>12</sup> (B)	Trust <sup>13</sup> (A)	Trust <sup>13</sup> (B)	Help received from other community <sup>14</sup> (A)	Help received from other community <sup>14</sup> (B)	Help provided by other community <sup>14</sup> (A)	Help provided by other community <sup>14</sup> (B)
Host-Non Recipient <sup>1</sup>	-0.330 (<0.001)	-0.515 (<0.001)	-0.093 (0.006)	0.068 (0.328)	0.246 (<0.001)	0.265 (<0.001)	0.028 (0.414)	0.076 (0.315)	0.072 (0.038)	0.14 (0.071)	0.101 (0.002)	0.026 (0.702)	0.080 (0.016)	0.172 (0.016)	-0.471 (0.296)	2.27 (0.056)	2.200 (0.000)	3.3 (0.000)
Refugee / Asylum Recipient <sup>1</sup>	-0.008 (0.812)	-0.047 (0.292)	-0.036 (0.298)	0.12 (0.017)	-0.040 (0.214)	0.001 (0.986)	0.101 (0.004)	-0.04 (0.451)	0.100 (0.005)	0.013 (0.806)	-0.192 (<0.001)	-0.113 (0.02)	-0.019 (0.577)	-0.041 (0.419)	-0.156 (0.660)	0.467 (0.352)	-1.230 (0.016)	-0.41 (0.579)
Host Recipient <sup>1</sup>	-0.317 (<0.001)	-0.524 (<0.001)	-0.055 (0.096)	0.044 (0.478)	0.223 (<0.001)	0.245 (<0.001)	0.162 (<0.001)	0.199 (0.004)	0.156 (<0.001)	0.184 (0.008)	0.135 (<0.001)	0.066 (0.293)	0.179 (<0.001)	0.255 (<0.001)	-16.622 (0.984)	-15.44 (0.990)	2.216 (<0.001)	3.02 (0.001)
Refugees <sup>2</sup>	-0.01 (0.81)	-0.01 (0.81)	0.063 (0.188)	0.063 (0.188)	0.034 (0.46)	0.034 (0.46)	-0.041 (0.426)	-0.041 (0.426)	0.017 (0.713)	0.017 (0.713)	0.001 (0.991)	0.001 (0.991)	0.001 (0.991)	0.001 (0.991)	-0.24 (0.647)	-0.24 (0.647)	0.46 (0.527)	0.46 (0.527)
Asylum Seekers <sup>2</sup>									0.011 (0.835)	0.011 (0.835)								
Number of household members	0.096 (0.113)	0.096 (0.113)	0.144 (0.041)	0.144 (0.041)	0.103 (0.113)	0.103 (0.113)	0.07 (0.316)	0.07 (0.316)	0.083 (0.245)	0.083 (0.245)	-0.031 (0.64)	-0.031 (0.64)	0.068 (0.324)	0.068 (0.324)	0.04 (0.893)	0.04 (0.893)	0.24 (0.086)	0.24 (0.086)
Number of household members who are children	-0.054 (0.436)	-0.054 (0.436)	-0.138 (0.086)	-0.138 (0.086)	-0.123 (0.1)	-0.123 (0.1)	0.002 (0.981)	0.002 (0.981)	0.007 (0.931)	0.007 (0.931)	0.081 (0.284)	0.081 (0.284)	0.009 (0.913)	0.009 (0.913)	-0.04 (0.899)	-0.04 (0.899)	0.00 (0.998)	0.00 (0.998)



	Interaction				General social cohesion				Trust				Help					
	Personal interaction with other community <sup>10</sup> (A)	Personal interaction with other community <sup>10</sup> (B)	General interaction with other community <sup>10</sup> (A)	General interaction with other community <sup>10</sup> (B)	Index <sup>11</sup> (A)	General Social Cohesion Index <sup>11</sup> (B)	Trust National Government <sup>12</sup> (A)	Trust National Government <sup>12</sup> (B)	Trust Local Government <sup>12</sup> (A)	Trust Local Government <sup>12</sup> (B)	Trust International Organizations <sup>12</sup> (A)	Trust International Organizations <sup>12</sup> (B)	Trust <sup>13</sup> (A)	Trust <sup>13</sup> (B)	Help received from other community <sup>14</sup> (A)	Help received from other community <sup>14</sup> (B)	Help provided by other community <sup>14</sup> (A)	Help provided by other community <sup>14</sup> (B)
Paid employment <sup>7</sup>	0.041 (0.243)	-0.002 (0.97)	-0.002 (0.97)	-0.002 (0.97)	0.1 (0.009)	0.1 (0.009)	-0.111 (0.008)	-0.111 (0.008)	-0.086 (0.043)	-0.086 (0.043)	-0.071 (0.068)	-0.071 (0.068)	-0.102 (0.012)	-0.102 (0.012)	0.53 (0.515)	0.53 (0.515)	0.12 (0.667)	0.12 (0.667)
Arabic speaking country <sup>8</sup>	-0.221 (<0.001)	-0.221 (<0.001)	-0.221 (<0.001)	-0.221 (<0.001)	0.203 (<0.001)	0.203 (<0.001)	-0.095 (0.076)	-0.095 (0.076)	-0.095 (0.076)	-0.095 (0.076)	0.052 (0.309)	0.052 (0.309)	0.052 (0.309)	0.052 (0.309)	1.91 (0.009)	1.91 (0.009)	1.02 (0.214)	1.02 (0.214)
Farsi speaking country <sup>8</sup>	-0.011 (0.827)	-0.011 (0.827)	-0.011 (0.827)	-0.011 (0.827)	0.163 (0.001)	0.163 (0.001)	0.163 (0.001)	0.163 (0.001)	0.163 (0.001)	0.163 (0.001)	-0.26 (<0.001)	-0.26 (<0.001)	-0.26 (<0.001)	-0.26 (<0.001)	-2.944 (<0.001)	-2.944 (<0.001)	3.004 (<0.001)	-8.58 (0.000)
Ioannina Region <sup>9</sup>	-0.106 (0.001)	-0.106 (0.001)	0.071 (0.048)	0.071 (0.048)	0.079 (0.018)	0.079 (0.018)	0.02 (0.589)	0.02 (0.589)	0.009 (0.807)	0.009 (0.807)	-0.122 (<0.001)	-0.122 (<0.001)	-0.083 (0.020)	-0.083 (0.020)	1.37 (0.005)	1.37 (0.005)	0.72 (0.002)	0.72 (0.002)
Constant	921	1089	875	875	1132	915	1053	845	828	828	879	879	892	892	921	921	1127	918
Observations	1105	1089	875	875	1132	915	1053	845	828	828	879	879	892	892	921	921	1127	918
R Square	0.161	0.258	0.008	0.067	0.1	0.138	0.024	0.056	0.040	0.087	0.152	0.036	0.056	0.056	0.258	0.258	0.276	0.418
Adjusted R Square	0.158	0.242	0.005	0.046	0.098	0.120	0.021	0.034	0.017	0.084	0.133	0.033	0.035	0.035	0.258	0.258	0.276	0.418

(A): without controls

(B): with controls

<sup>1</sup> Reference category: 'Refugee/Asylum Seeker Non-Recipient'

<sup>2</sup> Reference category: 'Host population'

<sup>3</sup> Reference category: 'Woman'

<sup>4</sup> Reference category: '18-29'

<sup>5</sup> Reference category: 'Early childhood education programme or No education'

<sup>6</sup> Reference category: 'Married'



<sup>7</sup> Reference category: 'Non paid employment'

<sup>8</sup> Reference category: 'Greek'

<sup>9</sup> Reference category: 'Athens'

<sup>10</sup> Higher values correspond to higher interaction

<sup>11</sup> Alpha=0.778, No of Items=8. Items: good relationships between host and other community, different values, treated differently, discriminated, high competition for jobs, high competition public services, other households should receive less help, other households receive more help than own. /Higher values correspond to higher cohesion.

<sup>12</sup> Higher values correspond to lower trust

<sup>13</sup> Alpha=0.773, No of Items=3. Trust in National Government, Local Government, International Organizations. Higher values correspond to lower trust

<sup>14</sup> Binary Logistic Regression. Variable Values: 1/Yes, 0/No